

Problem 6.6

Given, LTI system is described by difference equation :

$$y[n] = x[n] - x[n - 4]$$

(a) The frequency response is given by:

$$\begin{aligned} H(e^{j\hat{\omega}}) &= \sum_{k=0}^4 b_k e^{-j\hat{\omega}k} = 1 - e^{-j\hat{\omega}4} = e^{-j\hat{\omega}2} \{e^{j\hat{\omega}2} - e^{-j\hat{\omega}2}\} = \\ &= 2j \sin(2\hat{\omega}) e^{-j\hat{\omega}2} = 2 \sin(2\hat{\omega}) e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}} e^{-j\hat{\omega}2} \end{aligned}$$

(b) Input is $x[n] = 4 + \cos(0.25\pi n - \frac{\pi}{4})$.

Output signal can be represented as:

$$y[n] = 4|H(e^{j0})| + |H(e^{j0.25\pi})| \cos(0.25\pi n - \frac{\pi}{4} + \angle H(e^{j0.25\pi}))$$

$$|H(e^{j0})| = 0 \text{ and } |H(e^{j0.25\pi})| = 2 \sin(\frac{\pi}{2}) = 2.$$

$$\text{Therefore, } y[n] = 2 \cos(0.25\pi n - \frac{\pi}{4})$$

(c) The output when the signal is $x_1[n] = (4 + \cos(0.25\pi n - \frac{\pi}{4}))u[n]$ will be equal to the output in (b) when $n \geq 4$ as the value of the order of filter M is 4.