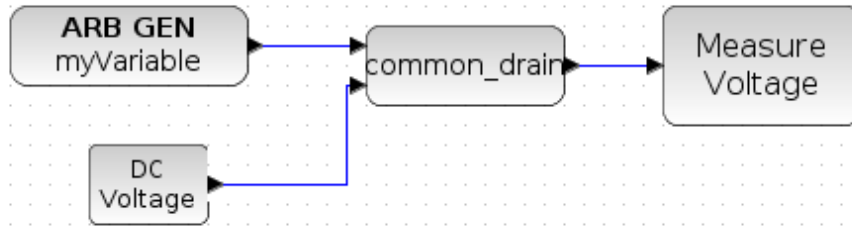


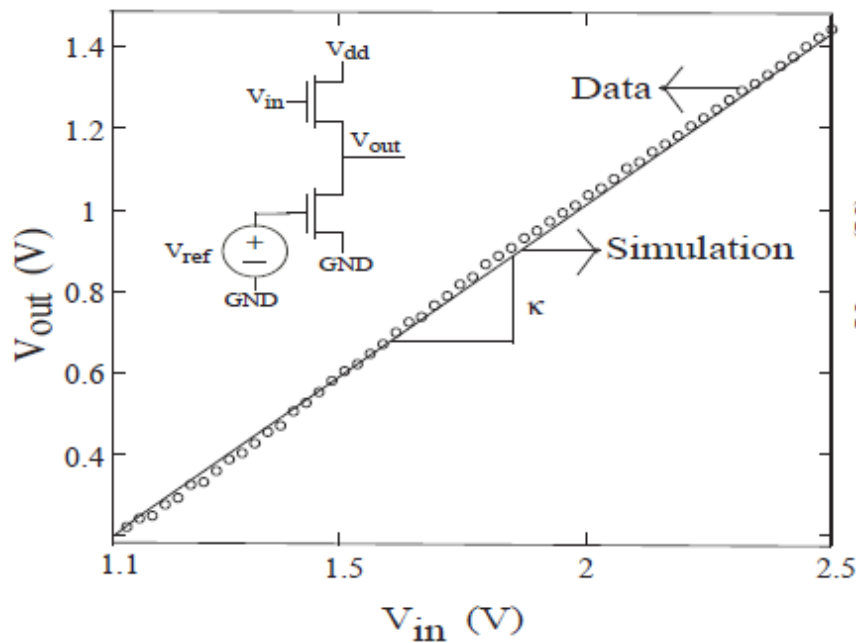
# Two Transistor Amplifiers

## Source follower (Common Drain)



$$I_{th}e^{(\kappa(V_{in}-V_{T0})-V_{out})/U_T} = I_{th}e^{(\kappa(V_{ref}-V_{T0}))/U_T}$$

$$V_{out} = \kappa(V_{in} - V_{ref})$$

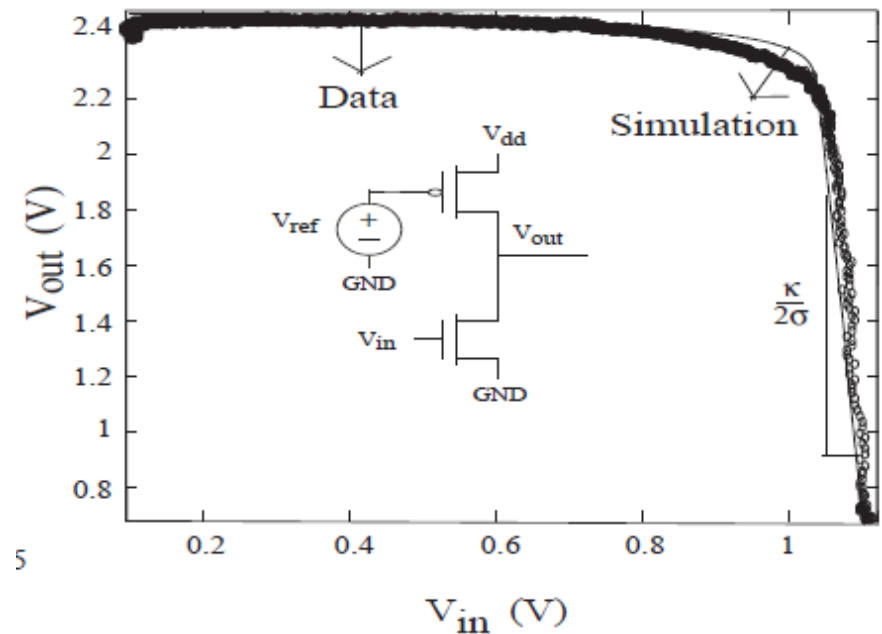


## Common source



$$\kappa(V_{dd} - V_{ref}) + \sigma_p V_{dd} = (\sigma_p + \sigma_n)V_{out} + \kappa V_{in}$$

$$V_{out} = \frac{-\kappa}{\sigma_p + \sigma_n} V_{in} + V_{constant}$$

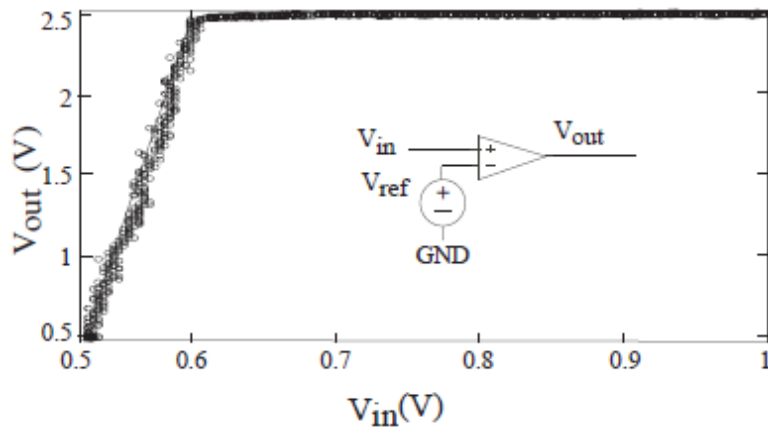
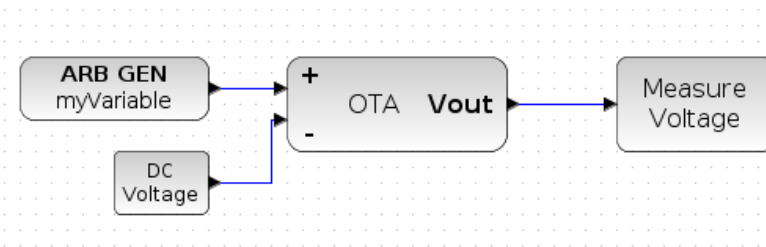


# Transconductance Amplifier

OTA = Operational Transconductance Amplifier  
 ~ Transconductance Amplifier

OTA: Differential pair + output stage  
 (current mirrors)

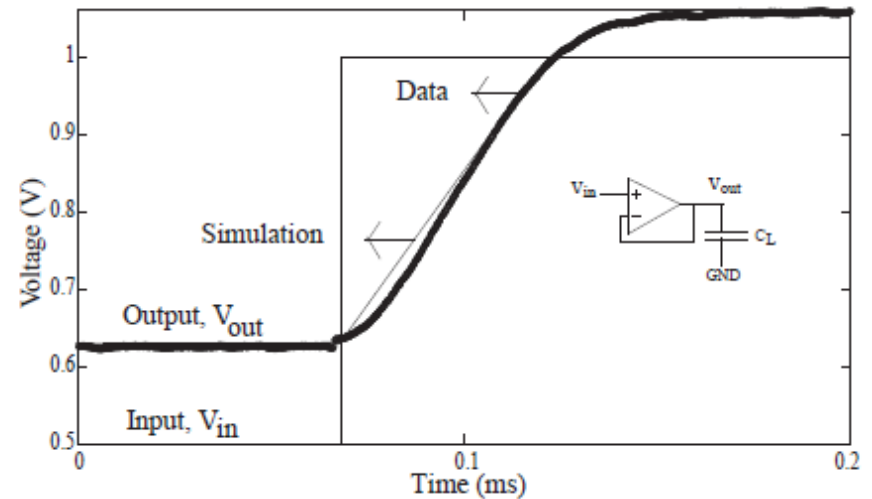
## Open loop response of OTA



## OTA follower step response



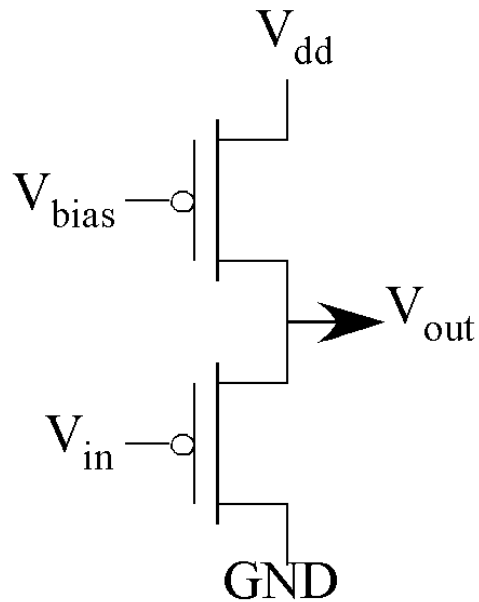
$$C \frac{dV_{out}}{dt} = I_{bias} \tanh \frac{\kappa(V_{out} - V_{in})}{2U_T}$$



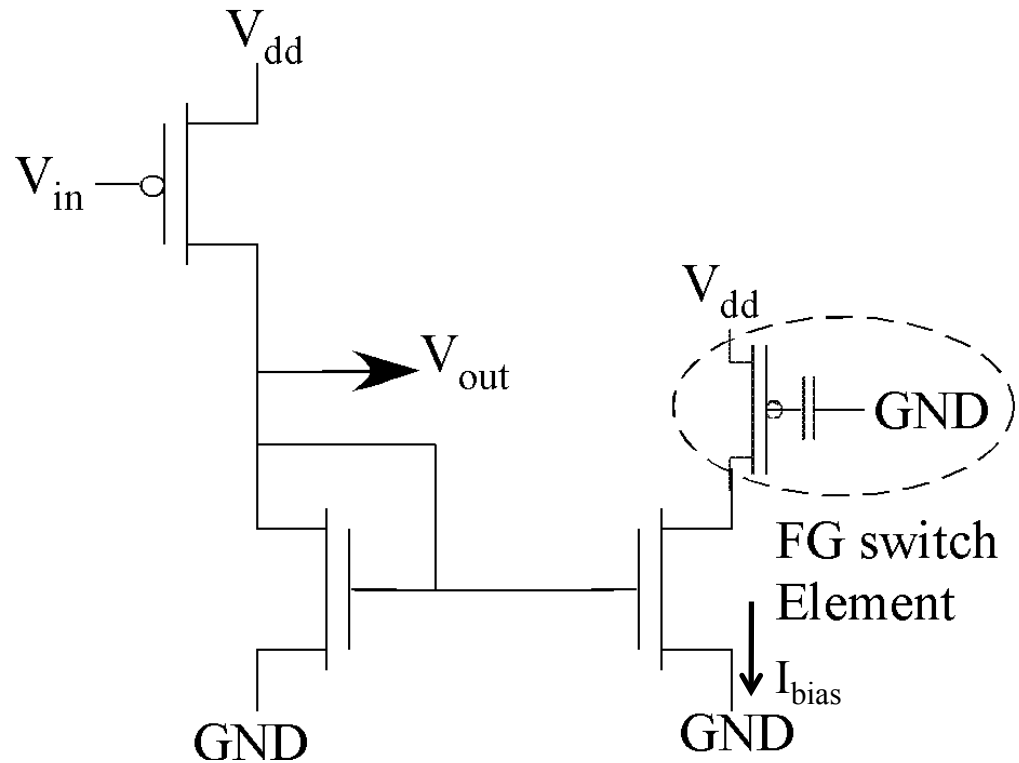
# pFET based Amplifiers to use

## pFET based Amplifiers

### pFET Source Follower



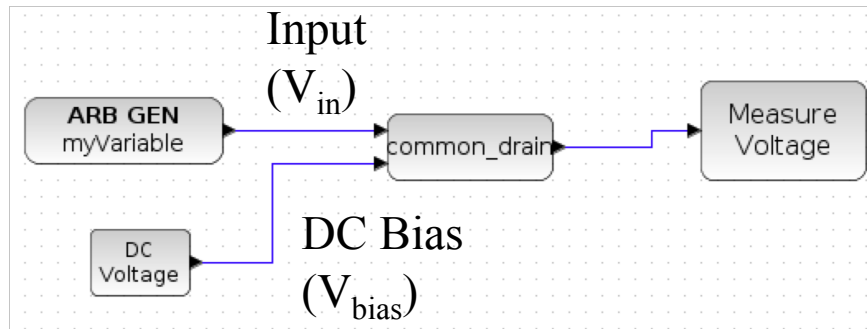
### pFET Common Source



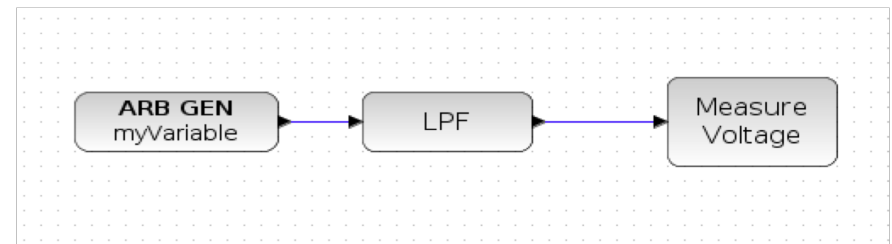
Components in the blocks for Source Follower and Common Source

# Summary of some Testsetups

Common drain



Operational Transconductance amplifier



Common source



Input  
( $V_{in}$ )

Bias current  
is programmed  $I_{bias}$

OTA open loop

